# **Project Management Beyond Waterfall and Agile: Best Practices in Portfolio Management**



**Project Management beyond Waterfall and Agile (Best** Practices in Portfolio, Program, and Project

Management) by Phillip Papas



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Project management has traditionally been dominated by methodologies such as Waterfall and Agile. While these methodologies have served organizations well in certain contexts, they can fall short in addressing the complexities and dynamism of modern projects. This article explores the limitations of Waterfall and Agile and introduces innovative best practices in portfolio management that can help organizations achieve greater success in complex and dynamic environments.

### **Limitations of Waterfall and Agile**

#### Waterfall

Waterfall is a sequential project management methodology that follows a linear, step-by-step approach. Each phase of the project is completed

before moving on to the next, and changes are difficult to accommodate once a phase is completed. Waterfall is best suited for projects with well-defined requirements and a stable environment.

However, Waterfall can be inflexible and slow to adapt to changing requirements. It can also lead to bottlenecks and inefficiencies when there are dependencies between different phases of the project.

#### **Agile**

Agile is an iterative and incremental project management methodology that emphasizes flexibility, collaboration, and customer feedback. Agile projects are typically broken down into smaller sprints, and teams work in short cycles to deliver value to the customer as quickly as possible.

While Agile is well-suited for projects with rapidly changing requirements, it can be challenging to manage large and complex projects with multiple dependencies. Agile can also lead to scope creep and a lack of overall project visibility.

#### **Best Practices in Portfolio Management**

Portfolio management is a strategic approach to managing a group of projects that are related to each other. It involves selecting, prioritizing, and managing projects to achieve an organization's overall objectives.

There are several best practices that can help organizations implement effective portfolio management:

1. **Establish a clear portfolio strategy.** A portfolio strategy defines the organization's goals, objectives, and priorities for its projects. It should

be aligned with the organization's overall business strategy and should provide guidance on the types of projects that will be selected and prioritized.

- 2. Use a structured project selection process. A structured project selection process helps organizations to identify and prioritize the projects that will have the greatest impact on their overall objectives. The process should consider factors such as project alignment with the portfolio strategy, project feasibility, and project risk.
- 3. **Optimize project portfolio balance.** Project portfolio balance refers to the mix of projects that are included in the portfolio. A balanced portfolio should include a variety of projects with different risk profiles, timeframes, and dependencies. This helps to reduce risk and ensure that the portfolio is aligned with the organization's overall objectives.
- 4. Monitor and control portfolio performance. Regular monitoring and control of portfolio performance is essential to ensure that the portfolio is on track to achieve its objectives. Performance metrics should be established and tracked to measure progress, identify potential risks, and make necessary adjustments.

Waterfall and Agile are valuable project management methodologies, but they have limitations when it comes to managing complex and dynamic projects. Portfolio management offers a strategic approach to managing a group of projects that are related to each other. By implementing best practices in portfolio management, organizations can improve project selection, prioritization, and management to achieve greater success in complex and dynamic environments.



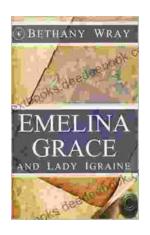
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